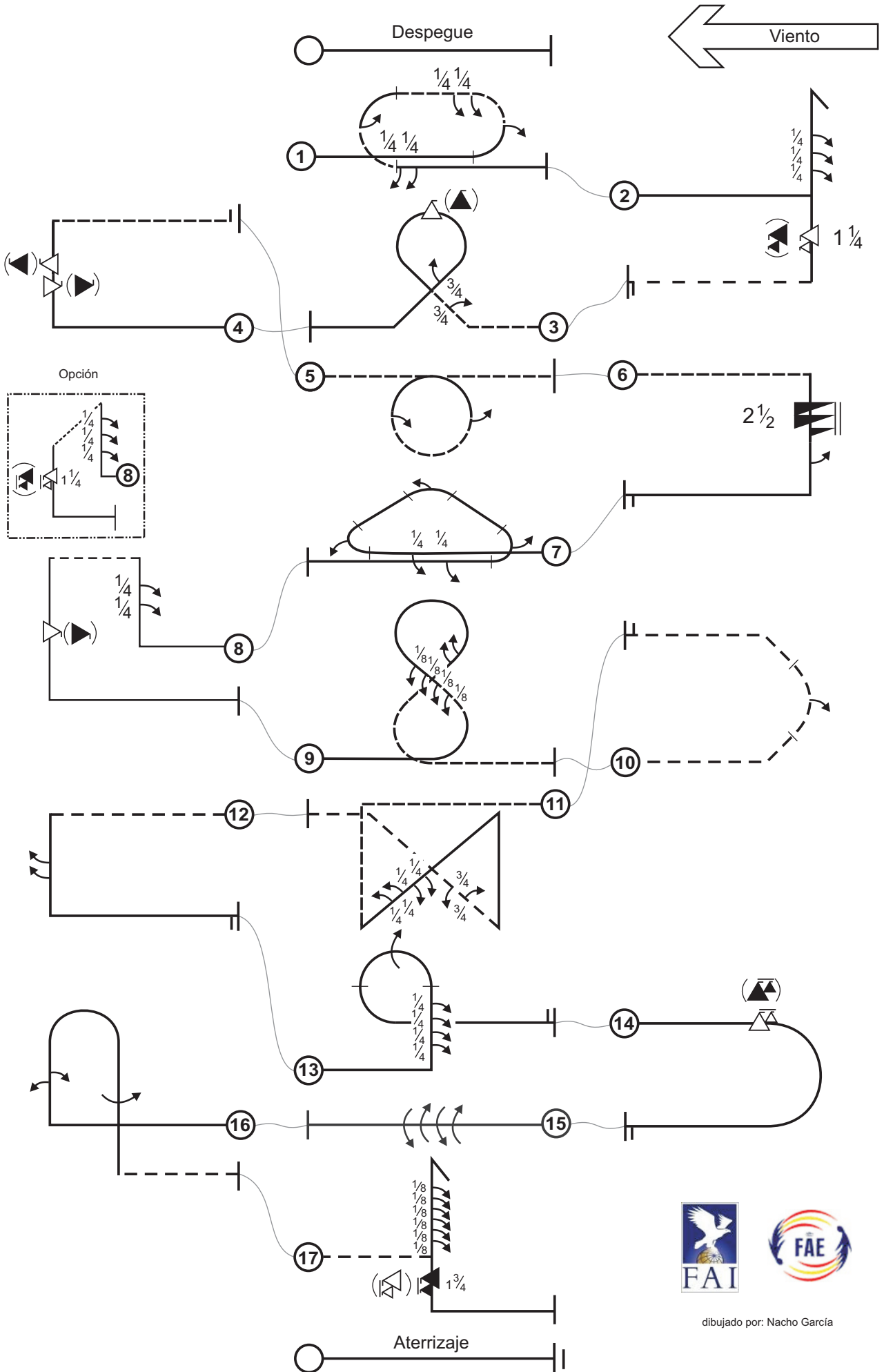


F-15 (2014-2015)



dibujado por: Nacho García

